

Challenges for Data-driven dialogue systems: finding the goldilocks zone for conversational data

Oliver Lemon

Department of Mathematical and Computer Science
Heriot-Watt University, Edinburgh, UK
o.lemon@hw.ac.uk

I will review current approaches to data-driven dialogue systems, both for tasks and social chat, focusing on three main issues: synthetic data, big data, and noisy data. With reference to some of our current projects, I will illustrate (1) the limitations of using synthetic data; (2) how linguistic knowledge, in the form of a semantic grammar, can be used in combination with machine learning to bootstrap dialogue systems from very small amounts of data; and (3) how our Amazon Alexa Challenge system has been built to avoid some of the problems of large amounts of real but problematically noisy data.

For more information please visit: www.macs.hw.ac.uk/InteractionLab

References

- [Eshghi et al.(2017)] Eshghi, A. and Shalyminov, I. and Lemon, O. (to appear) Bootstrapping incremental dialogue systems from minimal data: linguistic knowledge or machine learning? In: Proceedings of EMNLP, 2017
- [Eshghi and Lemon (2017)] Eshghi, A. and Lemon, O. (2017) Grammars as Mechanisms for Interaction: The Emergence of Language Games Theoretical Linguistics, 43(1-2): 129–133
- [Shalyminov et al.(2017)] Shalyminov, I. and Eshghi, A. and Lemon, O. (in this volume) Challenging Neural Dialogue Models with Natural Data: Memory Networks Fail on Incremental Phenomena In: Proceeding of the 21st Workshop on the Semantics and Pragmatics of Dialogue, SemDial 2017 (SaarDial)
- [Papaioannou and Lemon(2017)] Papaioannou, I. and Lemon, O. (2017) Combining Chat and Task-Based Multimodal Dialogue for More Engaging HRI: A

Scalable Method Using Reinforcement Learning In: Proceedings of the Companion of the 2017 ACM/IEEE International Conference on Human-Robot Interaction, pp. 365–366

[Kalatzis et al.(2016)] Kalatzis, D. and Eshghi, A. and Lemon, O. (2016) Bootstrapping incremental dialogue systems: using linguistic knowledge to learn from minimal data In: Proceedings of the NIPS workshop on Learning Methods for Dialogue

[Yu et al.(2017)] Yu, Y. and Eshghi, A. and Lemon, O. (to appear) Learning how to learn: an adaptive dialogue agent for incrementally learning visually grounded word meanings In: Proceedings of the Robo-NLP workshop, ACL 2017

[Lemon et al.(2002)] Lemon, O. and Gruenstein, A. and Battle, A. and Peters, S. (2002) Multi-tasking and collaborative activities in dialogue systems In: Proceedings of the 3rd SIGdial workshop on Discourse and dialogue-Volume 2, pp. 113–124